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Health Consumer Study

The Role of Digital in Patients' Healthcare Actions & Decisions

Google/OTX U.S., December 2009

Background

Demonstrate how consumers use the Internet and search in their quest for health information and how the information they find online ultimately impacts patient outcomes.

Research Objectives:

- Understand how consumers use the Internet to find health information
- Outline how consumers use search for their health needs

- Determine the impact of online searches
- Evaluate the overall impact of their searches on patient outcomes



Study Methodology

Vendor: OTX: Online Testing Exchange

Survey field dates: December 18, 2009 – December 27, 2009

Number of Interviews: 5,001 completes from an online survey, which includes consumers searching for themselves or someone they care for.



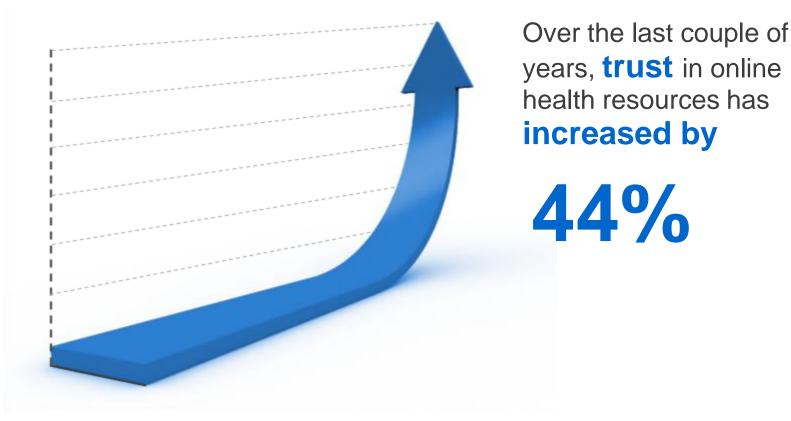
- Reside in the United States
- Be 18+ years old
- Have used an online source to gather information on a health-related questions or concern in the past 12 months
- Have queried on one of the 39 health conditions specified.





First Stop: Digital Housecall

Trust in Online Health Resources is Skyrocketing



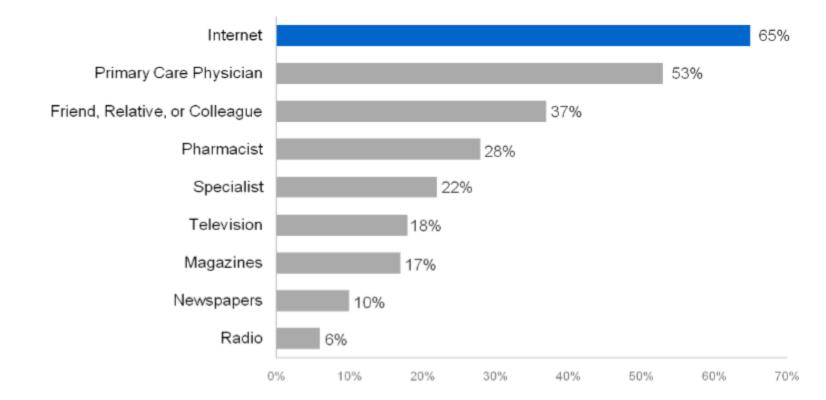
Question: Overall, do you feel your trust for online resources related to health information has increased, decreased or remained the same compared to a few years ago? Please select one.

Base: Used Online Resources Listed. (Not Just Other). (n=4908). Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009



The Internet is a Powerful Tool for Health Research

The Internet is the Top Resource for Health Questions & Concerns



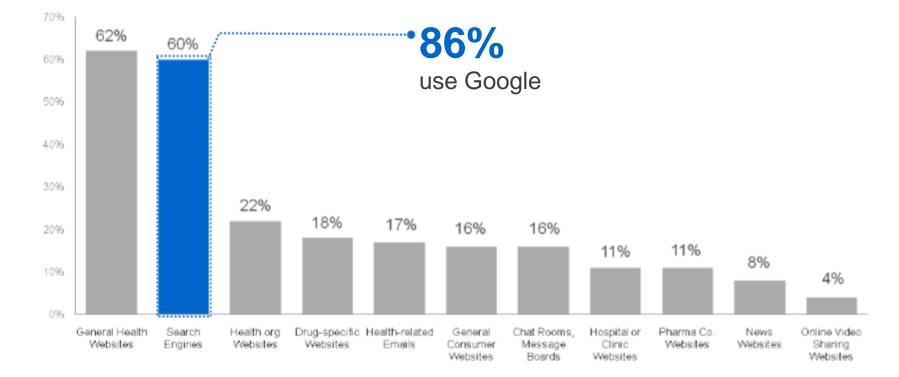
Question: In the past 12 months, which of the following resources have you used to obtain information on a health-related question or concern? Please select all that apply. Base: Total US Respondents18+ who do not work in related professions/taken related surveys in past 12 months and have researched health information in the past 12 months. (n=22806).

Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009

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Consumers Prefer a One-Stop Shop

Online Sources Used For Health-Related Information



Question: Which online resource(s) did you use to gather information about your most recent health condition-related question or concern? Please select all that apply.

Base: Total Health Consumers. (n=5001).

Box indicated significant difference at 95% confidence interval

Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009

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Patients Go Online Before Talking to a Doctor

75%

Research symptoms online **first** and then go discuss with their doctor

70%

Research online after being prescribed a med but before starting it

Question: Since you started using the Internet as a source of information for your health condition-related question or concerns, how often do you do the following? Please select one for each. Top 2 box.

Base: n=5001



Consumers Look to Research & Engage

Reasons for Doing Health-Related Activities Online

87% Gathering Info	
Read an article/newsletter/report	57%
Researched treatment options	48%
Researched medications	40%
Read or posted to blog/message board	17%
Researched facilities	8%

43% Acting on Info	
Signed up for a health-related newsletter	21%
Clicked on an ad	12%
Recommended a website to someone	10%
Viewed or posted a health video	8%
Clicked on a link to contact an expert	7%
Shared info via chat room or blog	7%
Forwarded a link or video to someone	6%
Joined an online support group	5%

Question: Which of the following activities did you do online as you were gathering information on your most recent health condition-related question or concern? Please select all that apply.

Base: Total Health Consumers. (n=5001). Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009





Search: the First, Second, Third, & Fourth Opinions



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Patients Search Early ...

64% Used search 1st to start their condition research

Questions: Please order the online resources you used to gather information on your most recent health condition-related question or concern from 1 to [INSERT NUMBER OF PUNCHES SELECTED AT Q5], where "4" means "resource you used first" and "[INSERT NUMBER OF PUNCHES SELECTED AT Q5]" means "resource you used last. "If you used an online resource multiple times, think about the first time you used the online resource. Which search engine(s) did you use to search for information on your health condition-related guestion or concern? Please select all that apply. Base: Total Health Consumers. Used Search Engines. (n=2983). Search Engines Users. (n=2983) Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009



... And Often



37% Search weekly or more often

53% Conduct **3+** searches to answer a health question



Questions: How often did you typically use search engines to search for information on your health condition-related question or concern? Please select one. Thinking about the last time you used a search engine for a health condition- related concern, how many searches did it take to answer your question?

Please enter a number into the space provided.

Base: Search Engine Users (n=2983)



Sponsored Search Helps Connects Consumers to Health Info

Google health information Search	ALARCHI, BARLE		
Web B Show options	Results 1 - 10 of about	187,000,000 for health information. (0.17 second	
Health.com Realth.com Find Causes, Symptoms, Treatments & Healthy Living Facts at Health.com	Sponsored Link	Sponsored Links Healthcare Information	
WebMD - Better Information. Better health, - Nev 17 The leading source for trustworthy and timely health and medical news and information. Providing credible health information. supportive community Show atock guide for WBMD Simptoma - Druga & Medications A.Z - Health A.Z - Women's Health sww webmd com/ - Cached - Similar - Drift and		A Free EIU article on Employee's Health, commissioned by Philips GetInsideRealth.com Google Health Organize and manage your medical history online. Learn more	
NH - Health Information Official website of the National Institutes of Health (NH). NH is one of the world's foremost medical research centers. An agency of the US Department of health nin god' - <u>Cached</u> - <u>Senter</u> - <u>CP</u> (H)		www.google.com/health Dog Health Problems Visit Your Trusted Source For Information on Your Dog's Health.	
MedlinePlus Health Information from the National Library of Medicine Health information from the National Library of Medicine. Easy access to Medline and Health topics, medical dictionaries, directories and publications. Drugs & Supplements - Health Topics - Encyclopedia www.ritim.int.gov/medlineplus/-Cached - Child		Pets WebMD Com Health Information Latest Breakthroughs & Research Developments, Find Out More.	

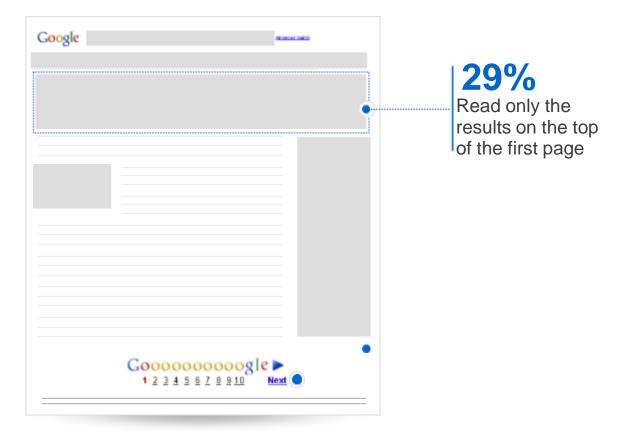
81% have clicked on sponsored links when looking for health information

Question: How often, if ever, do you click on sponsored links like the ones boxed in red when you are looking for health-related information? Please select one. Base: Total Health Consumers (n=5001) Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009



But Patients Read Selectively

55% Never Make It Past the First Page



Question: Regardless of how you answered the previous questions, when reviewing search results, how often do you do the following? Please select one for each. Top 2 box. Base: Total Health Consumers (n=5001)



Consumers Want to Search for Info Wherever They Go

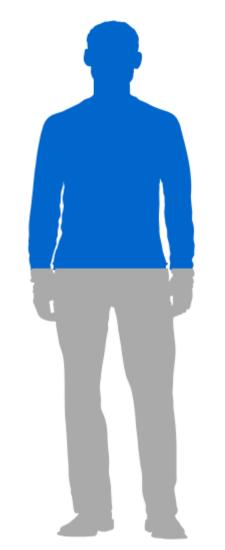
Heartburn	suggestions
heartburn remedies	NATE CONTRACTOR
hearthurn causes	
heartburn relief	
beartburn in pregnancy	
heartburn home remed	ies
Turn history on	close
Google Se	

20% of health consumers search for health-related information on their mobile device

Questions: Do you currently have a mobile device that gives you access to the Internet? How often do you use your mobile device to search for online health-related information? Base: Total Health Consumers. (n=5001) Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009



Search Engines Drive Consumers to Take Action



55% Changed behaviors / lifestyle

52% Made a self-diagnosis

49% Started an over-the-counter treatment

48% Researched treatment options online

47% Research medications online | Asked a friend or family member about a condition

46% Told a doctor about a symptom I / someone else had



 Questions: Which of the following actions did you take as a result of using a search engine to look for information on health condition - related questions or concerns? Please select all that apply.

 Floating Base: Used Online and Offline Sources

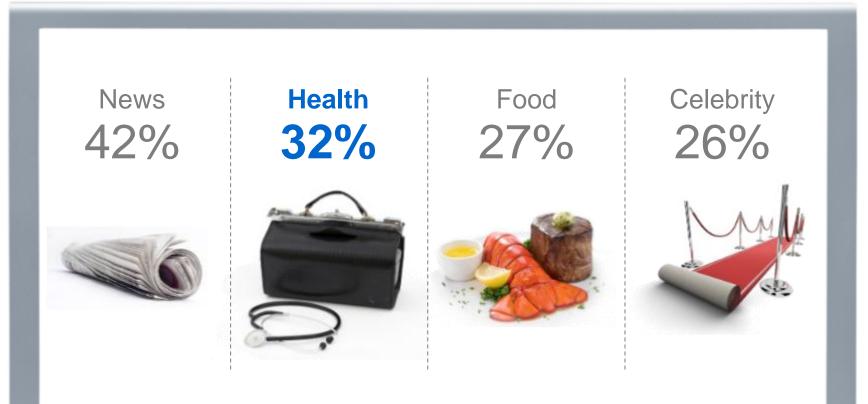
 Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009

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Video: Show & Tell



Consumers Watch Health Videos More Than Food & Celebrity



Question: Thinking about online videos in general, which, if any, of the following types of videos do you typically watch on the Internet? Please select all that apply.

Base: Total Health Consumers. (n=5001).



Patients Want Credible Info in Health Videos

Types of Health Related Video Content Consumers Want



Questions: Whether or not you have ever seen any, how interested are you in viewing videos on the Internet featuring health-related content? Please select one. Using the scale below, please tell us how interested you are in viewing each of the following types of health-related video content on the Internet? Please select one for each. Base: Non-Video Rejecters (n=4383)



Health Videos Inspire Consumers to Take Action





Question: Which of the following actions, it any, did you take as a result of having watched a Health-Related video on the Internet? Please select all that apply Base: Watched Health-Related Videos 1595 Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009 Google Confidential and Proprietary 20

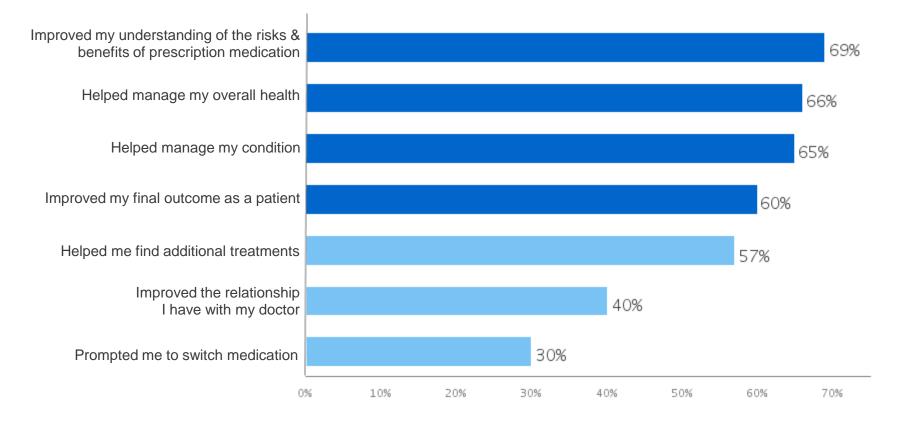


The Internet is Good for Patient Health



Online Info Improves Health Management

Agreement With Helpfulness of Information Found Online



Question: Using the scale below where 1 means 'Disagree Strongly' and 5 means 'Agree Strongly,' please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Please select one for each. Top 2 Box.

Floating Base: Total Applicable Health Consumers - Excluding "Not Applicable" (Range: n=4553 to 3073). Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009



Online Info Empowers Patients

Impact of Internet on Patient Confidence



Question: Using the scale below where 1 means 'Disagree Strongly' and 5 means 'Agree Strongly,' please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Please select one for each. Top 2 box Base: Total Health Consumers. (n=5001).



Online Research Drives Action

78% of Consumers Do an **Offline Activity** as a Result of Online Research



Question: And what offline activities did you or someone else do as a result of the health condition information you gathered online? Please select all that apply. Base: Total Health Consumers (n=5001) Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009



... And Interaction With the Doctor

49% of Consumers Talk to a Doctor as a Result of Online Research



Question: And what offline activities did you or someone else do as a result of the health condition information you gathered online? Please select all that apply. Base: Total Health Consumers (n=5001) Source: Google & OTX, Health Consumer Study, December 2009



Summary of The Patient's Journey to Action

1	First Stop: Digital Housecall
2	Search: the First, Second, Third, & Fourth Opinions
3	Video: Show & Tell
4	The Internet is Good for Patient Health



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